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Department of Economics MA Program

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Questioners for Primary Data Collection for the Baseline Study Entitled;

“Social, Economic and Structural Marginalization of Fuga Community in Gibe Woreda of Hadiyya Zone, SNNPR”

Instructions:

1. ***As you respond to the questions, please circle your response/s from choices provided and fill the dashes with representative comments and figures. It is possible for the respondents to provide more than one response when necessary.***
2. ***All field data collectors and supervisors should put their initials in each page of the questioners.***
3. ***The questioner should be filled by Fuga communities.***
4. ****Characteristics of Respondents****
5. **Sex:** a. Male b. Female
6. **Age:** a.18-25 b. 26-35 c. 36-45 d. > 46
7. **Religion**: a. Orthodox b. Protestant c. Muslim d. Catholic e. I don’t believe in any of the religions f. Others, Specify-----
8. **Educational Status:**

a. Illiterate b. Read/Write Only c. 1-6th d. 7-8th e. 9-12th f. 12+ 2 g. 12+4 h.12+6

1. **Occupation:**

a. Student b. Self-Employee c. Government Worker d. Farmer e. Unemployed f. Laborer g. House wife h. Other, Specify-------------------------

1. **Marital Status**:

a. Single b. Married only one Partner c. Married more than one Partner d. Divorced e. The partners are not living together f. One of the partners is died

**Questioners by Major Areas of Analysis:**

1. Education

**II.1.Adult and Children Literacy**

1. Can you read and/or write?
2. Yes
3. No
4. If your answer for Q-1 is no, why didn’t you write and read?
5. I didn’t get chance for school in my childhood
6. I didn’t get access for adult education opportunities
7. I didn’t have interest to learning
8. The education program in my village didn’t include and encourage adults from my community
9. 1,2 and 3
10. All of the Above
11. I don’t know
12. How many children do you have? ----------------

**Children Enrollment**

1. How many of them enrolled? Response\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. What classes are your children are currently attending?
3. Pre-primary
4. Primary (Grade 1-4)
5. Primary (Grade 5-8)
6. Secondary (Grade 9-10)
7. Preparatory (Grade 11-12)
8. Higher Education

**Spending on Education:**

1. If your children are attending school, how much did you spend on education during the last 6 months for?------------------- (Tuition fee, uniform, educational materials, etc)
2. Who is supporting educational expenses of your children?
3. Relative
4. Yourself
5. Neighbor
6. NGO
7. Religious institution
8. Iddir
9. Teacher
10. The children themselves H. Other (please specify) --------------------------------

**Children School Progress:**

1. How many days on average were your children been absent from the school during the last 30 days?
2. For one week
3. For two weeks
4. For three weeks
5. For four weeks
6. What were the main reasons for the absence of your children during the last 30 days?
7. Sickness
8. Unsafe and exclusive school environment
9. Harassment by students or teachers
10. Household work and children are supporting family chores
11. School located too far from home
12. Education has no use for my children
13. Children failed exam
14. I can’t afford school related expenses
15. Bad weather
16. Other (please specify)
17. I have information about all of them
18. Health

**Household Environment**

**Knowledge on Health Problems**

1. In which of the following mentioned problems of health do you aware of? (Rank Them)
2. Alcohol and Drug Use
3. Water and Sanitation
4. Family Planning
5. Nutrition of Children and Adults
6. Child Health
7. Maternal Health
8. HIV/AIDS
9. All of the above
10. I have information at least about three
11. I don’t have information on any of them
12. Other (Specify)

**Alcohol and Drug Use**

1. How many cigarettes does anyone/you smoke inside your house in 24 hours? -------------------
2. How often does anyone in your HH/you drink excess of alcohols?
3. Daily
4. Weekly
5. Monthly and more
6. Never

**Drinking Water and Sanitation**

1. What is source of drinking water for members of your HH?
2. Public Tape Water
3. Dwelling Piped Water
4. Dug Well
5. Unprotected Spring
6. Protected Spring
7. Surface Water /River, Pond, Stream/
8. Other, Specify-------------------------------------------------------------
9. What kind of toilet facility do members of your HH usually use?
10. Flush Toilet
11. Pit Latrine
12. Hanging Latrine
13. No Facility/Bush or Field

**Marriage and Sexual Activity**

1. How old were you when you first started living with him/her? -------------------

**Child Health and Wellbeing**

**Child Mortality**

1. How many boys have died (before age 5) due to health related problem in your HH? -------------------
2. How many girls have died in your HH (before age 5) due to health related problem? -------------------
3. What are the commonly occurring diseases among children of your HH?
4. Diarrhea and Intestinal Disease
5. Eye Diseases
6. Respiratory Infections
7. Kidney Problems
8. Polio
9. All of the above
10. Others, Specify---------------------------------------------------------

**Child Labor**

1. How many daughters or sons less than 18 years old who don’t live with you?------------------
2. If your answer for above Qus is ‘Yes’, where are they living?
3. Working for my relatives
4. Elsewhere in the street
5. Working for someone else
6. I don’t know

**Nutrition of Children and Adults**

**Nutritional Status of the House Hold**

1. In the last three days how many meals did your family get?
2. 1-2
3. 3-4
4. 5-6
5. 7-9
6. Never got any regular and formal meal
7. Which of the following food items or their origins have your HH never used the last six months?
8. Injera and Bread
9. Milk
10. Meat
11. Eggs
12. Vegetables
13. Fruits
14. Beans
15. Iodized Salts
16. Others, Specify----------------------------

**Socio-economic and Socio-cultural Factors**

1. What socioeconomic factors, practically affecting most your HH nutritional status and health?
2. Low family Income
3. Low availability of Food items
4. High Price of Food Items
5. Lack of knowledge
6. I don’t know
7. Unlike other community groups, which of the sociocultural factors mentioned, more seriously contributing to the marginalization and poor HH nutritional status and health?
8. Practice/habit of eating dead animal foods
9. Religious restrictions of some important food items
10. Poor personal and food hygiene
11. Conflict with the mainstreaming communities on having restricted food items
12. Tradition of overtaking of food at one time/moment and starved in other days/moments
13. All of the above except B
14. All of the above
15. I don’t know
16. Livelihood

**Employment**

1. What is/was your main livelihood?
   1. Employment-Government, NGO, Private, etc
   2. Agriculture-Livestock production
   3. Agriculture-Crop production
   4. Agriculture-Livestock and crop production
   5. Trade
   6. Construction
   7. Handicraft
   8. Pottery
   9. Daily Work
   10. Others, Specify---------------------------
2. What is/was the terms of your employment?
3. Permanent
4. Temporary
5. Contract
6. Casual worker
7. Other, Specify-----------------------
8. If you aren’t unemployed person in permanent terms, why don’t want to be employed?
9. Have sufficient income
10. Lack of training/skills
11. Lack of willingness
12. Lack of opportunities and access
13. Unseen and hidden actions of marginalization and discrimination
14. Health problem
15. Family pressure not to work
16. B,D and E
17. All of the above

**Income and Property Ownership:**

1. What was the amount of income you earned (from any source) annually? -----------------------------
2. What do you think are the main causes of your family low income if it is insufficient?
3. Lack of business and vocational skills
4. Lack of integration with technology
5. Discrimination and marginalization which deprives of opportunities and accesses
6. Low market value of products and services of your occupation
7. No/Low access to cultivable land
8. All of the above
9. Other, Specify------------------------------------------
10. Where are Fugas commonly settling or dwelling?
    1. In Isolation from ‘Welbas’
    2. Boarder lines of rivers
    3. Uncultivable lands
    4. Distant kebeles in which there are low number of Welebas
    5. All of the above areas
    6. None of the above is true
    7. A,B,C
11. Please, would you mention hectares of land owned by your family? ----------------------
12. What do you think are the causes of partial/complete disowning of land ownership, if that is the case happening?
13. Discrimination and marginalization
14. Scarcity
15. Administrative problems
16. Lack of willingness to engage in agriculture
17. A,C, and D
18. All of the above
19. Other, Specify---------------------------------------------------------------
20. What are your major livestock assets?
21. Cows/oxen/ calves
22. Chicken
23. Donkey/horses
24. Goat/Sheep
25. Traditional Beehives
26. None of the above

**Saving, Credit and Market Access:**

1. Out of the total annual income earned, in which of the following mentioned activities you expend remarkably high proportion of your income?
2. Food
3. Cloth
4. Housing activities(rent for land or house)
5. Other social services (health, education, etc)
6. Saving
7. Are you saving part of your income?
8. Yes
9. No
10. If you are saving, where do you save?
11. Credit Associations
12. Banks
13. Traditional saving institutions /Iqub/
14. Home
15. Others please specify---------------------------------------
16. If your saving is low or lacked, why is it?
17. Lack of awareness
18. Low income- used for only consumption
19. Cultural misunderstandings and practices
20. Religion or beliefs
21. Others, Specify---------------------------------------
22. Have you ever received and used credit?
23. Yes
24. No
25. If your answer for the above question is ‘Yes’ how much did you receive in the past four years? ----
26. If your answer for the above question is ‘No’ what is/are the most unique and weighing reason which is related to Fuga community?
27. Could not fulfill the loan conditions
28. Credit organizations do not trust us
29. Procedure is too complicated
30. No need, enough private money
31. No need, current loan
32. Afraid of going to an organization
33. Interest rate is too expensive
34. No trust in credit organization
35. Did not like to have credit
36. Religious restrictions
37. Lack of awareness
38. All of the above are unique and weighing reasons except D and E
39. Gender Participation
40. Who is the source of income in your family?
41. Husband
42. Wife
43. Both
44. Who decided how the money will be expended in your family?
45. Husband
46. Wife
47. Both
    * 1. Religion:
48. To what extent does Fuga communities are fairly free to participate in religious activities?
    * 1. Very High
      2. Moderately High
      3. Nominal
      4. Low
      5. Not at all
      6. I don’t know
49. Why does the Fuga community celebrate the biggest Meskele feast/holiday 15 days after the dominant groups’ holiday?
50. Fear of exclusion and marginalization
51. Religious order
52. Fuga community exclusively prepared calendar
53. I don’t know
    * 1. Source or Cause of the Social Marginalization

**Fuga Socio-Cultural Marginalization**

1. Why do you think (for what key reason) is the major reason of marginalization by Welebas? (Prioritize them)
2. Low social and Economic status
3. Language-------
4. Historical and Cultural Reason-----------
5. High Dependency on Others/Dominant Groups
6. Low self- confidence, fear and weak self-esteem from Fuga themselves
7. All of the above are major reasons
8. I don’t’ know
9. Other, Specify--------------------------------------------------
10. In which of the following local institutions/activities the level of marginalization of Fuga is very high?
11. Social Institutions
12. Rituals and Worship activities
13. Business institutions
14. Village community gatherings for development activities and in market activities
15. Local or Regional Government Institutions
16. All of the above are answers
17. In general terms, do you believe that the marginalization will reduce if Fuga’s socio-economic, educational and health indicators (poverty, unemployment, lack of proper social services, diseases, disabilities, socio-cultural settings, etc) will be improved at individual or group level?
18. Yes
19. No
20. I am not sure
21. In your opinion, to what extent the economic deprivation is exclusively contribute to the marginalization?
22. High
23. Very High
24. Moderate
25. Low
26. No contribution

THANK YOU FOR the KINDLY COOPERATION!

Data Collector: Name------------------------------------------ Signature--------------- Date--------------

Checked by Supervisor; Name------------------------------ Signature--------------- Date--------------